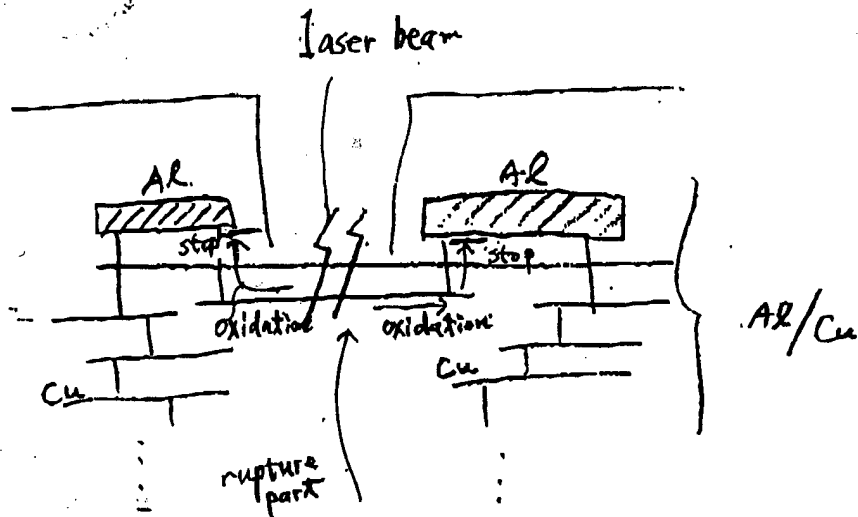




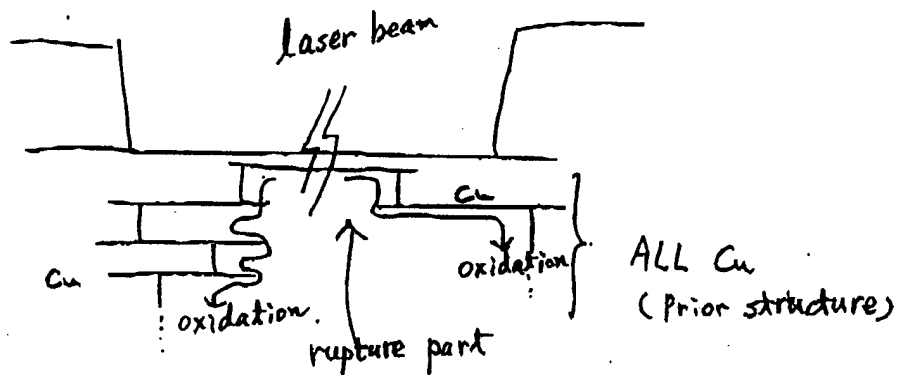
EXHIBIT A

FIG. 1



The present invention: The oxidation of Cu wire is prevented from passing the interface because the interface is consisted of different metals, Al and Cu.

FIG. 2



Prior Art: Oxidation of Cu advances further into the device.